

# Common Ground in the Commonwealth Poll

*A project of the Commonwealth Foundation*

## Q4 2023 Survey of 800 Registered Voters

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*This survey is a nonpartisan project of The Commonwealth Foundation, serving as an educational resource to better inform the citizens of Pennsylvania about key issues. This survey does not endorse or oppose any candidates for state or federal office.*

# Common Ground Poll

## Q4 2023 Survey of 800 Registered Voters

Field Dates: 12/08-12/2023

Margin of Error by state:  $\pm$  3.46

You have been selected today to participate in a survey of Pennsylvanians on a confidential basis. This is a unique opportunity to voice your opinions, and your responses will remain confidential. This is not a request to buy anything or donate money. We simply want to know what you think and how you feel.

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A. Are you, or is anyone in your household, employed by the news media, a market research firm, an elected official, or actively involved with political campaigns?

100% No (CONTINUE)

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B. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

100% Yes (CONTINUE)

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### Commonwealth Sentiment Series:

NW. Would you say that things in America are going in the right direction, or has the country fundamentally gotten off on the wrong track? (ROTATE 1-2, 2-1)

17% Right direction  
76% Gotten off on the wrong track  
6% Unsure

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CW. Would you say that things in Pennsylvania are going in the right direction, or has the state fundamentally gotten off on the wrong track? (ROTATE 1-2, 2-1)

29% Right direction  
55% Gotten off on the wrong track  
16% Unsure

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AW. PLEASE, SELECT ALL THAT APPLY: Have you or someone you know thought about leaving Pennsylvania for a different state due to Pennsylvania's policies?  
**(ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES FOR 1-3)**

**40% Total Yes**

22% Yes, I have thought about leaving  
16% Yes, someone I know has thought about leaving  
12% Yes, someone I know has left

60% No

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**[IF RESPONSE 1-3: Yes, in previous question (AW)]**

AW2. PLEASE, SELECT UP TO THREE: What was the primary reason for thinking about moving from Pennsylvania to another state? **(RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1-10; ALLOW FOR THREE RESPONSES)**

**n321**

51% Lower cost of living  
41% Lower taxes  
34% Better jobs and opportunities  
31% Less crime and safer communities  
24% Elected leaders who are more aligned with my personal values  
20% Less intrusive government/more personal freedom  
14% Better health care  
12% Better public schools  
10% More secure election processes  
7% Greater educational choices

6% Other  
2% Unsure

---

**(ASK ALL)**

**AW3. Is there another state you would relocate to if you could? If so, please list (up to 3) from the drop-down menu. (ALLOW FOR 3 RESPONSES)**

|                |            |                   |          |              |         |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|----------|--------------|---------|
| FLORIDA        | 191<br>24% | WASHINGTON        | 27<br>3% | WISCONSIN    | 5<br>1% |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 118<br>15% | OHIO              | 24<br>3% | UTAH         | 5<br>1% |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 81<br>10%  | WEST VIRGINIA     | 24<br>3% | ALABAMA      | 4<br>1% |
| CALIFORNIA     | 75<br>9%   | ALASKA            | 23<br>3% | ARKANSAS     | 4<br>1% |
| TEXAS          | 70<br>9%   | MASSACHUSETTS     | 17<br>2% | NORTH DAKOTA | 4<br>1% |
| DELAWARE       | 67<br>8%   | NEVADA            | 16<br>2% | MINNESOTA    | 4<br>-  |
| COLORADO       | 51<br>6%   | OREGON            | 13<br>2% | ILLINOIS     | 4<br>-  |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 50<br>6%   | VERMONT           | 13<br>2% | INDIANA      | 3<br>-  |
| NEW YORK       | 48<br>6%   | WYOMING           | 13<br>2% | MISSOURI     | 3<br>-  |
| HAWAII         | 48<br>6%   | KENTUCKY          | 12<br>2% | MISSISSIPPI  | 3<br>-  |
| VIRGINIA       | 44<br>5%   | SOUTH DAKOTA      | 12<br>1% | IDAHO        | 2<br>-  |
| ARIZONA        | 44<br>5%   | NEW MEXICO        | 11<br>1% | NEBRASKA     | 2<br>-  |
| MARYLAND       | 42<br>5%   | RHODE ISLAND      | 9<br>1%  | KANSAS       | 1<br>-  |
| GEORGIA        | 39<br>5%   | NEW HAMPSHIRE     | 9<br>1%  | IOWA         | 1<br>-  |
| NEW JERSEY     | 39<br>5%   | MICHIGAN          | 8<br>1%  |              |         |
| TENNESSEE      | 38<br>5%   | OKLAHOMA          | 6<br>1%  |              |         |
| MAINE          | 31<br>4%   | LOUISIANA         | 6<br>1%  |              |         |
| MONTANA        | 29<br>4%   | CONNECTICUT       | 6<br>1%  |              |         |
|                |            | DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 6<br>1%  |              |         |

5% Considered leaving but haven't considered future locations  
 1% Other  
 16% Unsure

DW. Please rank the three most important problems facing the country today, with one being the most important problem facing the country.  
**(ALLOW FOR THREE RESPONSES ON 1–28, RANKED 1–3; RANDOMIZE 1–27)**

| RANK 1                                       |            | RANK 2                                       |           | RANK 3                                       |           |
|--|------------|--|-----------|--|-----------|
| INFLATION/COST OF LIVING                     | 149<br>19% | INFLATION/COST OF LIVING                     | 92<br>12% | INFLATION/COST OF LIVING                     | 93<br>12% |
| IMMIGRATION/BORDER SECURITY                  | 69<br>9%   | IMMIGRATION/BORDER SECURITY                  | 67<br>8%  | CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE                        | 73<br>9%  |
| U.S. ECONOMY (GENERAL)                       | 69<br>9%   | U.S. ECONOMY (GENERAL)                       | 56<br>7%  | U.S. ECONOMY (GENERAL)                       | 49<br>6%  |
| CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE                        | 55<br>7%   | HEALTH CARE                                  | 49<br>6%  | MORAL DECLINE/U.S. UNREST                    | 48<br>6%  |
| DIVIDED COUNTRY/LACK OF TOLERANCE            | 50<br>6%   | GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP                | 43<br>5%  | IMMIGRATION/BORDER SECURITY                  | 44<br>5%  |
| GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL                       | 43<br>5%   | GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL                       | 41<br>5%  | GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP                | 40<br>5%  |
| GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP                | 37<br>5%   | CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE                        | 39<br>5%  | DIVIDED COUNTRY/LACK OF TOLERANCE            | 38<br>5%  |
| HEALTH CARE                                  | 36<br>4%   | DIVIDED COUNTRY/LACK OF TOLERANCE            | 36<br>4%  | GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL                       | 36<br>4%  |
| MORAL DECLINE/U.S. UNREST                    | 28<br>3%   | MORAL DECLINE/U.S. UNREST                    | 35<br>4%  | HEALTH CARE                                  | 33<br>4%  |
| ENVIRONMENT                                  | 27<br>3%   | RETIREMENT SECURITY/SOCIAL SECURITY/MEDICARE | 31<br>4%  | POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS                         | 31<br>4%  |
| ABORTION                                     | 23<br>3%   | POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS                         | 30<br>4%  | ABORTION                                     | 31<br>4%  |
| POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS                         | 22<br>3%   | FEDERAL DEFICIT/DEBT                         | 30<br>4%  | RETIREMENT SECURITY/SOCIAL SECURITY/MEDICARE | 30<br>4%  |
| RETIREMENT SECURITY/SOCIAL SECURITY/MEDICARE | 20<br>2%   | LACK OF MONEY                                | 30<br>4%  | ENVIRONMENT                                  | 30<br>4%  |
| JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT                            | 19<br>2%   | TAXES  | 28<br>3%  | FOREIGN AFFAIRS/INTERNATIONAL ISSUES/WARS    | 26<br>3%  |
| LACK OF MONEY                                | 18<br>2%   | ABORTION                                     | 27<br>3%  | TAXES  | 24<br>3%  |
| FEDERAL DEFICIT/DEBT                         | 16<br>2%   | JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT                            | 23<br>3%  | WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY                  | 21<br>3%  |
| FOREIGN AFFAIRS/INTERNATIONAL ISSUES/WARS    | 14<br>2%   | NATIONAL SECURITY                            | 20<br>3%  | FEDERAL DEFICIT/DEBT                         | 20<br>2%  |
| TAXES  | 14<br>2%   | WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY                  | 19<br>2%  | JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT                            | 20<br>2%  |
| EDUCATION                                    | 13<br>2%   | RACIAL ISSUES                                | 17<br>2%  | LACK OF MONEY                                | 17<br>2%  |
| WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY                  | 13<br>2%   | COURTS & JUDICIAL SYSTEMS                    | 16<br>2%  | NATIONAL SECURITY                            | 17<br>2%  |
| NATIONAL SECURITY                            | 13<br>2%   | ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY                   | 12<br>1%  | COURTS & JUDICIAL SYSTEMS                    | 13<br>2%  |
| RACIAL ISSUES                                | 12<br>2%   | EDUCATION                                    | 11<br>1%  | EDUCATION                                    | 12<br>1%  |
| ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY                   | 12<br>1%   | ENVIRONMENT                                  | 11<br>1%  | COVID-19/PANDEMICS                           | 11<br>1%  |
| POLICE REFORM                                | 4<br>1%    | FOREIGN AFFAIRS/INTERNATIONAL ISSUES/WARS    | 10<br>1%  | RACIAL ISSUES                                | 10<br>1%  |
| COURTS & JUDICIAL SYSTEMS                    | 4<br>-     | POLICE REFORM                                | 5<br>1%   | ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY                   | 10<br>1%  |
| COVID-19/PANDEMICS                           | 3<br>-     | COVID-19/PANDEMICS                           | 3<br>-    | POLICE REFORM                                | 6<br>1%   |
| BANKING CRISIS                               | -<br>-     | BANKING CRISIS                               | 3<br>-    | BANKING CRISIS                               | 3<br>-    |
| OTHER  | 3<br>-     | OTHER  | 2<br>-    | OTHER  | 2<br>-    |
| UNSURE                                       | 14<br>2%   | UNSURE                                       | -<br>-    | UNSURE                                       | -<br>-    |

EW. Please rank the three most important problems facing Pennsylvania today, with 1 being the most important problem facing the state.  
**(ALLOW FOR THREE RESPONSES ON 1–27, RANKED 1–3; RANDOMIZE 1–26)**

| RANK 1                         |            | RANK 2                         |            | RANK 3                         |           |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| INFLATION/COST OF LIVING       | 167<br>21% | INFLATION/COST OF LIVING       | 119<br>15% | INFLATION/COST OF LIVING       | 93<br>12% |
| CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE          | 89<br>11%  | CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE          | 86<br>11%  | CRIME/RISING VIOLENCE          | 63<br>8%  |
| PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMY (GENERAL) | 56<br>7%   | PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMY (GENERAL) | 49<br>6%   | PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMY (GENERAL) | 55<br>7%  |
| TAXES                          | 45<br>6%   | TAXES                          | 48<br>6%   | TAXES                          | 49<br>6%  |
| WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY    | 43<br>5%   | POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS           | 47<br>6%   | POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS           | 47<br>6%  |
| POVERTY/HOMELESSNESS           | 39<br>5%   | WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY    | 41<br>5%   | MORAL DECLINE                  | 37<br>5%  |
| HEALTH CARE                    | 30<br>4%   | GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL         | 37<br>5%   | GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP  | 36<br>4%  |
| GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL         | 29<br>4%   | HEALTH CARE                    | 37<br>5%   | FAILING SCHOOLS                | 36<br>4%  |
| GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP  | 28<br>4%   | JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT              | 34<br>4%   | WAGES/SALARY/PAY INEQUALITY    | 35<br>4%  |
| LACK OF MONEY                  | 24<br>3%   | MORAL DECLINE                  | 27<br>3%   | GUN RIGHTS/GUN CONTROL         | 34<br>4%  |
| IMMIGRATION                    | 23<br>3%   | FAILING SCHOOLS                | 25<br>3%   | HEALTH CARE                    | 33<br>4%  |
| EDUCATION                      | 23<br>3%   | STATE SPENDING/DEBT            | 23<br>3%   | ABORTION                       | 27<br>3%  |
| ABORTION                       | 23<br>3%   | IMMIGRATION                    | 23<br>3%   | LACK OF MONEY                  | 26<br>3%  |
| ENVIRONMENT                    | 23<br>3%   | COURTS AND JUDICIAL SYSTEMS    | 22<br>3%   | EDUCATION                      | 24<br>3%  |
| FAILING SCHOOLS                | 22<br>3%   | ENVIRONMENT                    | 21<br>3%   | JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT              | 24<br>3%  |
| MORAL DECLINE                  | 20<br>2%   | EDUCATION                      | 19<br>2%   | ENVIRONMENT                    | 23<br>3%  |
| JOBS/UNEMPLOYMENT              | 20<br>2%   | ABORTION                       | 18<br>2%   | COURTS AND JUDICIAL SYSTEMS    | 21<br>3%  |
| STATE SPENDING/DEBT            | 19<br>2%   | GOVERNMENT/LACK OF LEADERSHIP  | 18<br>2%   | STATE SPENDING/DEBT            | 20<br>3%  |
| ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY     | 12<br>2%   | LACK OF MONEY                  | 16<br>2%   | IMMIGRATION                    | 19<br>2%  |
| RACIAL ISSUES                  | 9<br>1%    | ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY     | 14<br>2%   | ELECTION REFORMS/INTEGRITY     | 16<br>2%  |
| COURTS AND JUDICIAL SYSTEMS    | 7<br>1%    | RACIAL ISSUES                  | 13<br>2%   | WELFARE                        | 15<br>2%  |
| ENERGY                         | 7<br>1%    | ENERGY                         | 12<br>2%   | RACIAL ISSUES                  | 13<br>2%  |
| WELFARE                        | 6<br>1%    | WELFARE                        | 10<br>1%   | ENERGY                         | 9<br>1%   |
| POLICE REFORM                  | 6<br>1%    | POLICE REFORM                  | 10<br>1%   | POLICE REFORM                  | 8<br>1%   |
| COVID-19/PANDEMICS             | 3<br>-     | COVID-19/PANDEMICS             | 5<br>1%    | COVID-19/PANDEMICS             | 5<br>1%   |
| FREE SPEECH                    | 2<br>-     | FREE SPEECH                    | 5<br>1%    | FREE SPEECH                    | 2<br>-    |
| OTHER                          | 1<br>-     | OTHER                          | -<br>-     | OTHER                          | 7<br>1%   |
| UNSURE                         | 24<br>3%   | UNSURE                         | -<br>-     | UNSURE                         | -<br>-    |

## Pennsylvania Policy & Elected Official Series:

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BC. Which of the following do you think would be the best candidate to represent you and your neighbors in Congress? **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

- 40% A Republican candidate
  - 9% An independent or third-party candidate
  - 40% A Democratic candidate
  
  - 10% Unsure
- 

GA. Do you **(ROTATE)** approve or disapprove **(END ROTATE)** of the job Gov. Josh Shapiro is doing? **(ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)**

**56% Total Approve**

- 24% Strongly approve
- 32% Somewhat approve

**30% Total Disapprove**

- 16% Somewhat disapprove
- 14% Strongly disapprove

- 14% Unsure
- 

You will now read a list of key officials and institutions in Pennsylvania. After each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion if each. If you don't know or haven't heard of the entity, please note that. **(ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)**

**(RANDOMIZE QUESTIONS IN SERIES)**

EO4. Gov. Josh Shapiro

**59% Total Favorable**

- 26% Very favorable
- 33% Somewhat favorable

**29% Total Unfavorable**

- 15% Somewhat unfavorable
- 14% Very unfavorable

- 2% Never heard of
  - 10% Unsure
-

EO5. Lt. Gov. Austin Davis

**28% Total Favorable**

9% Very favorable  
19% Somewhat favorable

**18% Total Unfavorable**

9% Somewhat unfavorable  
10% Very unfavorable

23% Never heard of  
31% Unsure

---

EO6. Pennsylvania House Speaker Joanna McClinton

**24% Total Favorable**

6% Very favorable  
19% Somewhat favorable

**18% Total Unfavorable**

10% Somewhat unfavorable  
8% Very unfavorable

29% Never heard of  
29% Unsure

---

EO8. Pennsylvania Senate President Kim Ward

**23% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
18% Somewhat favorable

**20% Total Unfavorable**

12% Somewhat unfavorable  
7% Very unfavorable

29% Never heard of  
28% Unsure

---



EO9. Pennsylvania House of Representatives

**43% Total Favorable**

7% Very favorable  
36% Somewhat favorable

**34% Total Unfavorable**

25% Somewhat unfavorable  
9% Very unfavorable

1% Never heard of  
21% Unsure

---

EO10. Pennsylvania State Senate

**43% Total Favorable**

7% Very favorable  
35% Somewhat favorable

**35% Total Unfavorable**

25% Somewhat unfavorable  
10% Very unfavorable

1% Never heard of  
22% Unsure

---

EO11. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania

**43% Total Favorable**

9% Very favorable  
35% Somewhat favorable

**29% Total Unfavorable**

18% Somewhat unfavorable  
11% Very unfavorable

2% Never heard of  
26% Unsure

---

EO12. Philadelphia District Attorney Larry Krasner

**20% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
16% Somewhat favorable

**28% Total Unfavorable**

10% Somewhat unfavorable  
18% Very unfavorable

27% Never heard of  
25% Unsure

---

EO13. Philadelphia Mayor Jim Kenney

**22% Total Favorable**

6% Very favorable  
16% Somewhat favorable

**34% Total Unfavorable**

14% Somewhat unfavorable  
19% Very unfavorable

21% Never heard of  
24% Unsure

---

EO13A. Philadelphia Mayor-Elect Cherelle Parker

**25% Total Favorable**

6% Very favorable  
18% Somewhat favorable

**22% Total Unfavorable**

9% Somewhat unfavorable  
12% Very unfavorable

28% Never heard of  
25% Unsure

---

EO14. Pennsylvania Attorney General Michelle Henry

**25% Total Favorable**

6% Very favorable  
18% Somewhat favorable

**20% Total Unfavorable**

11% Somewhat unfavorable  
10% Very unfavorable

25% Never heard of  
30% Unsure

---

EO15. Pennsylvania Auditor General Tim DeFoor

**21% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
17% Somewhat favorable

**17% Total Unfavorable**

12% Somewhat unfavorable  
6% Very unfavorable

28% Never heard of  
33% Unsure

---

EO16. Treasurer Stacy Garrity

**28% Total Favorable**

6% Very favorable  
23% Somewhat favorable

**16% Total Unfavorable**

10% Somewhat unfavorable  
7% Very unfavorable

24% Never heard of  
31% Unsure

---

EO17. Philadelphia Flyers

**55% Total Favorable**

22% Very favorable  
34% Somewhat favorable

**21% Total Unfavorable**

11% Somewhat unfavorable  
11% Very unfavorable

5% Never heard of  
19% Unsure

---

EO18. Pittsburgh Penguins

**54% Total Favorable**

22% Very favorable  
32% Somewhat favorable

**21% Total Unfavorable**

11% Somewhat unfavorable  
10% Very unfavorable

4% Never heard of  
21% Unsure

---

PASEN. If the 2024 U.S. Senate elections were held today, which of the following individuals would you most like to vote for?

**(RANDOMIZE 1-2)**

42% Bob Casey Jr.  
27% David McCormick

5% Other  
8% None of the above  
20% Unsure

---

## State Policy Series:

SPB2. Do you feel Governor Shapiro has delivered major accomplishments during his first year in office?

39% Yes

36% No

25% Unsure

### (IF YES ON PREVIOUS QUESTION)

SPB2A. As Governor Josh Shapiro approaches the end of his first year in office, what do you regard as his greatest accomplishment? (**OPEN-ENDED**)

**n311**

|   |             |   |          |
|---|-------------|---|----------|
| BASE=FELT GOVERNOR SHAPIRO<br>DID MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS                             | 311<br>100% | FREE MEALS IN SCHOOLS   | 4<br>1%  |
| ROAD REPAIR ON I-95 /<br>BRIDGE/ INFRASTRUCTURES                                    | 75<br>24%   | STANCE ON TAXES   | 4<br>1%  |
| HIS STANCE ON ECONOMY/ JOBS   | 39<br>13%   | RAISING MINIMUM WAGES   | 3<br>1%  |
| HE IS FOR THE PEOPLE /<br>STATE   | 25<br>8%    | HE IS HONEST / TRANSPARENT  | 3<br>1%  |
| HE IS DOING A GOOD JOB  | 19<br>6%    | STANCE ON INFLATION / COST<br>OF LIVING   | 3<br>1%  |
| HE SUPPORTS ABORTION /<br>WOMEN'S RIGHTS  | 17<br>6%    | ELECTION INTEGRITY  | 3<br>1%  |
| HIS STANCE ON EDUCATION   | 17<br>6%    | STANCE ON ANTISEMITISM  | 3<br>1%  |
| BIPARTISANSHIP  | 14<br>5%    | GUN CONTROL / ADDRESS GUN<br>VIOLENCE   | 2<br>1%  |
| HIS STANCE ON CRIME   | 13<br>4%    | HIS STANCE ON ENVIRONMENTAL<br>ASPECTS  | 2<br>-   |
| HE HAS ACCOMPLISHED A LOT   | 11<br>3%    | HE KEEPS HIS CAMPAIGN<br>PROMISES   | 1<br>-   |
| HE ELIMINATE THE<br>REQUIREMENT OF BEING A<br>COLLEGE DEGREE IN MOST OF<br>THE JOBS | 11<br>3%    | SIGNING EXECUTIVE LAWS AND<br>BILLS   | 1<br>-   |
| BUDGET  | 10<br>3%    | HE STRENGTHEN THE VOTING<br>SYSTEM / IMPLEMENT THE<br>AUTOMATIC VOTER<br>REGISTRATION | 1<br>-   |
| HE IS VERY SINCERE / KIND /<br>GENUINE  | 9<br>3%     | NONE/NOTHING  | 1<br>-   |
| BEING PRESENT / AVAILABLE /<br>RESPONSIVE   | 8<br>3%     | OTHER   | 19<br>6% |
| SUPPORT SMALL BUSINESS  | 8<br>3%     | DON'T KNOW  | 19<br>6% |
| BECOMING GOVERNOR / WINNING<br>THE ELECTION   | 6<br>2%     |   |          |
| HE IS A STRONG LEADER   | 5<br>2%     |   |          |
| ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE  | 4<br>1%     |   |          |
| HIS STANCE ON DRUG / OPIOID<br>EPIDEMIC   | 4<br>1%     |   |          |

**(ASK ALL)**

SPB3. As you may know, state leaders in Harrisburg have been unable to finalize a budget for the state. Who do you blame the most for the state not having a completed budget yet? **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

- 22% Pa. State House
  - 21% Pa. State Senate
  - 17% Governor Josh Shapiro
  
  - 4% Other
  - 36% Unsure
- 

SPB4. Who do you think is ultimately responsible for making sure the state budget gets finalized? **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

- 39% Governor Josh Shapiro
  - 24% Pa. State Senate
  - 15% Pa. State House
  
  - 3% Other
  - 19% Unsure
- 

SPB5. How important is it to you personally that leaders in Pennsylvania of all political parties come together and pass a budget agreement that is bi-partisan? **(ROTATE 1-4,4,1)**

- 91% Total Important**
  - 59% Extremely important
  - 32% Somewhat important
  
  - 4% Total Not Important**
  - 2% Not that important
  - 1% Not at all important
  
  - 6% Unsure
- 

SPB6. What would you say is the most pressing issue in Pennsylvania today, regarding energy and the environment? **(RANDOMIZE 1-5)**

- 43% Rising costs of energy
  - 22% Environmental consequences of energy production and exploration
  - 15% Too many limits on energy production
  - 8% Loss of energy sector jobs / economic impact of regulations
  - 5% Not enough regulations on energy production
  
  - 7% Other / Unsure
-

SPB7. Over the past year, would you say that your household electric bill has (ROTATE) gone up, gone down or stayed the same? **(ROTATE 1-3,3-1)**

71% Gone up  
24% Stayed about the same  
2% Gone down  
  
3% Other / Unsure

---

SPB8. Have you read, seen, or heard about the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

18% Yes  
72% No  
  
11% Other / Unsure

---

The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) is a program that would implement new energy taxes, imposed by Pennsylvania's previous governor by executive order, without approval by the legislature. As a result, the Commonwealth Court blocked the program, ruling it an "illegal tax" that violates the state Constitution.

... Knowing this

SPB8. Do you (ROTATE) support or oppose (END ROTATE) allowing the governor to unilaterally impose new taxes without a vote by your elected representatives in the legislature? **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**17% Total Support**  
5% Strongly support  
12% Somewhat support  
  
**71% Total Oppose**  
22% Somewhat oppose  
49% Strongly oppose  
  
12% Unsure

---

SPB9. Do you (ROTATE) support or oppose (END ROTATE) Pennsylvania participating in a program, like RGGI, that imposes new taxes on energy? **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**22% Total Support**  
6% Strongly support  
16% Somewhat support  
  
**63% Total Oppose**  
25% Somewhat oppose  
38% Strongly oppose  
  
15% Unsure

---

**(IF 1-2 in Previous Question, ASK NEXT TWO)**

SPB9A. Would you be **(ROTATE)** more or less **(END ROTATE)** likely to support Pennsylvania's participation in RGGI if it led to a 30% increase in your electric utility bill? **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**n178**

**32% Total More Likely**  
9% Much more likely  
23% Somewhat more likely

**59% Total Less Likely**  
34% Somewhat less likely  
26% Much less likely

9% Unsure

---

SPB9B. Would you be **(ROTATE)** more or less **(END ROTATE)** likely to support Pennsylvania's participation in RGGI if it cost the state more than 22,000 jobs and an economic loss as high as \$7.7 billion a year? **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**n178**

**28% Total More Likely**  
13% Much more likely  
15% Somewhat more likely

**60% Total Less Likely**  
32% Somewhat less likely  
28% Much less likely

11% Unsure

---

**(ASK ALL)**

SPB10. How would you rate the current state of your healthcare coverage, considering factors such as your plan's accessibility, cost, and your overall satisfaction with the level of care you receive?

|     |    |                              |
|-----|----|------------------------------|
| 6%  | 0  | Terrible / Not good at all   |
| 1%  | 1  |                              |
| 3%  | 2  |                              |
| 4%  | 3  |                              |
| 4%  | 4  |                              |
| 24% | 5  | Average / Not good or bad    |
| 7%  | 6  |                              |
| 12% | 7  |                              |
| 18% | 8  |                              |
| 10% | 9  |                              |
| 12% | 10 | Great / Very good healthcare |

**Mean: 6**

---



Please read the following statements and indicate if you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or disagree.

**(RANDOMIZE NEXT THREE)**

SPB11. The current health care system is loaded with too much bureaucracy and paperwork, which drives up costs and makes it difficult for everyday people to access good care.

**(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**87% Total Agree**

48% Strongly agree

39% Somewhat agree

**9% Total Disagree**

7% Somewhat disagree

1% Strongly disagree

5% Unsure

---

SPB12. Elected officials should make health care more flexible and accessible through measures like expanding access to telemedicine and enforcing price transparency rules that allow patients to shop and save. **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**91% Total Agree**

48% Strongly agree

42% Somewhat agree

**5% Total Disagree**

3% Somewhat disagree

2% Strongly disagree

4% Unsure

---

SPB13. Instead of being locked into one-size-fits-all plans, consumers should be empowered to personalize a coverage option that is best for them. **(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**92% Total Agree**

51% Strongly agree

41% Somewhat agree

**5% Total Disagree**

4% Somewhat disagree

1% Strongly disagree

3% Unsure

---

As you may know, Governor Josh Shapiro publicly supported bi-partisan legislation that would fund scholarships for children in Pennsylvania attending the worst-performing schools. The scholarships would provide these children an opportunity to attend a better-performing school.

However, Governor Shapiro recently vetoed funding for these scholarships and has yet to get legislation to create these scholarships to his desk. Thinking about this...

K8. Do you think Governor Shapiro should **(ROTATE OPTIONS)** support or oppose **(END ROTATION)** the bi-partisan legislation that would fund scholarships for children who attend the state's worst-performing schools?

51% Support

23% Oppose

25% Unsure

---

K9. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"Governor Shapiro made a bi-partisan deal with the State Senate to support scholarships for children attending the state's worst performing schools. He should honor the deal he made and fund the scholarships." **(ROTATE ORDER TOP-TO-BOTTOM 1-5)**

**61% Total Agree**

33% Strongly agree

29% Somewhat agree

**17% Neither Agree Nor Disagree**

**13% Total Disagree**

6% Somewhat disagree

7% Strongly disagree

9% Unsure

---

K10. Do you **(ROTATE)** support or oppose **(END ROTATE)** politicians in Harrisburg using \$300 million in state sales tax dollars to bail out mass transit systems in Philadelphia and Pittsburgh?  
**(ROTATE 1-4,4-1)**

**35% Total Support**

8% Strongly support

27% Somewhat support

**54% Total Oppose**

29% Somewhat oppose

25% Strongly oppose

12% Unsure

---

## Federal Policy Series:

Now, thinking for a moment about the federal government...

GENB. If the 2024 presidential elections were held today, how would you vote if your options were between a **(ROTATE)** Republican or Democratic **(END ROTATE)** candidate?  
**(ROTATE 1–4, 4–1)**

**47% Total Republican**

31% Strongly Republican

16% Somewhat Republican

**46% Total Democratic**

15% Somewhat Democratic

31% Strongly Democratic

8% Unsure

---

PA. Do you **(ROTATE)** approve or disapprove **(END ROTATE)** of the job President Joe Biden is doing? **(ROTATE 1–4, 4–1)**

**38% Total Approve**

17% Strongly approve

20% Somewhat approve

**61% Total Disapprove**

17% Somewhat disapprove

43% Strongly disapprove

2% Unsure

---

You will now read a list of key federal officials and institutions. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion after each. If you don't know or haven't heard of the person or entity, please note that. **(ROTATE 1–4, 4–1)**

**(RANDOMIZE QUESTIONS IN SERIES)**

FP1. President Joe Biden

**39% Total Favorable**

18% Very favorable

21% Somewhat favorable

**60% Total Unfavorable**

16% Somewhat unfavorable

44% Very unfavorable

0% Never heard of

1% Unsure

---

FP2. Vice President Kamala Harris

**39% Total Favorable**

17% Very favorable  
22% Somewhat favorable

**57% Total Unfavorable**

12% Somewhat unfavorable  
45% Very unfavorable

1% Never heard of  
4% Unsure

---

FP3. U.S. Sen. John Fetterman

**43% Total Favorable**

19% Very favorable  
24% Somewhat favorable

**46% Total Unfavorable**

16% Somewhat unfavorable  
30% Very unfavorable

4% Never heard of  
7% Unsure

---

FP4. U.S. Sen. Bob Casey

**48% Total Favorable**

16% Very favorable  
32% Somewhat favorable

**36% Total Unfavorable**

18% Somewhat unfavorable  
18% Very unfavorable

2% Never heard of  
13% Unsure

---

FP5. U.S. House Speaker Mike Johnson

**29% Total Favorable**

9% Very favorable  
20% Somewhat favorable

**39% Total Unfavorable**

16% Somewhat unfavorable  
24% Very unfavorable

11% Never heard of  
21% Unsure

---

FP6. U.S. House Minority Leader Hakeem Jeffries

**31% Total Favorable**

13% Very favorable  
18% Somewhat favorable

**32% Total Unfavorable**

14% Somewhat unfavorable  
18% Very unfavorable

19% Never heard of  
19% Unsure

---

FP7. U.S. Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell

**25% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
20% Somewhat favorable

**61% Total Unfavorable**

23% Somewhat unfavorable  
38% Very unfavorable

3% Never heard of  
11% Unsure

---

FP8. U.S. Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer

**34% Total Favorable**

12% Very favorable  
22% Somewhat favorable

**43% Total Unfavorable**

16% Somewhat unfavorable  
27% Very unfavorable

7% Never heard of  
16% Unsure

---

FP9. U.S. House of Representatives

**36% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
30% Somewhat favorable

**48% Total Unfavorable**

26% Somewhat unfavorable  
21% Very unfavorable

1% Never heard of  
16% Unsure

---

FP10. U.S. Senate

**38% Total Favorable**

5% Very favorable  
34% Somewhat favorable

**48% Total Unfavorable**

30% Somewhat unfavorable  
18% Very unfavorable

0% Never heard of  
14% Unsure

---

FP11. U.S. Supreme Court

**41% Total Favorable**

11% Very favorable  
30% Somewhat favorable

**48% Total Unfavorable**

24% Somewhat unfavorable  
24% Very unfavorable

0% Never heard of  
10% Unsure

---

FP12. The Republican Party

**41% Total Favorable**

15% Very favorable  
26% Somewhat favorable

**57% Total Unfavorable**

21% Somewhat unfavorable  
36% Very unfavorable

0% Never heard of  
2% Unsure

---

FP13. The Democratic Party

**43% Total Favorable**

18% Very favorable  
25% Somewhat favorable

**53% Total Unfavorable**

19% Somewhat unfavorable  
34% Very unfavorable

0% Never heard of  
3% Unsure

---

PAPR. PLEASE, SELECT ALL THAT APPLY: If the 2024 presidential elections were held today, which of the following individuals would you vote for?  
**(RANDOMIZE 1–12; ALLOW FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSES, UNLESS 21–23)**

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 41% | Donald Trump          |
| 34% | Joe Biden             |
| 15% | Ron DeSantis          |
| 15% | Nikki Haley           |
| 14% | Robert F. Kennedy Jr. |
| 10% | Vivek Ramaswamy       |
| 9%  | Chris Christie        |
| 2%  | Marianne Williamson   |
| 2%  | Cornel West           |
| 2%  | Dean Phillips         |
| 1%  | Asa Hutchinson        |
| 3%  | Other                 |
| 4%  | None of the above     |
| 7%  | Unsure                |

---

FP14. PLEASE, SELECT ALL THAT APPLY: Are there any candidates you would **refuse** to vote for in the general election?  
**(RANDOMIZE 1–12; ALLOW FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSES, UNLESS 21–23)**

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 47% | Donald Trump          |
| 46% | Joe Biden             |
| 36% | Ron DeSantis          |
| 34% | Chris Christie        |
| 30% | Vivek Ramaswamy       |
| 28% | Robert F. Kennedy Jr. |
| 23% | Nikki Haley           |
| 23% | Marianne Williamson   |
| 23% | Cornel West           |
| 22% | Asa Hutchinson        |
| 19% | Dean Phillips         |
| 2%  | Other                 |
| 2%  | None of the above     |
| 4%  | Unsure                |

---

## Jobs & The Economy Series:

Moving on to your opinions about jobs and the economy...

JE1. Do you think Joe Biden’s policies – called ‘Bidenomics’ by the president and his critics – have:  
**(ROTATE 1-3,3-1)**

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| 27% | Improved economic conditions in Pennsylvania         |
| 17% | Had no effect on economic conditions in Pennsylvania |
| 46% | Worsened economic conditions in Pennsylvania         |
| 10% | Unsure   |



EGEN. Which political party's policies do you think are better for the economy? (ROTATE 1-2)

47% Republican  
38% Democrat  
3% Other

12% Unsure

---

JE. Would you say that you and your family are financially (ROTATE) better off, about the same, or worse off (END ROTATE) as you were two years ago?

11% Better off  
38% About the same  
49% Worse off

1% Unsure

---

EC. How would you rate the economic conditions in Pennsylvania today? (ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)

**29% Total Excellent/Good**  
2% Excellent  
27% Good

**66% Total Not So Good/Poor**  
45% Not so good  
22% Poor

5% Unsure

---

IC. How much have inflation and recent price increases impacted you or your household's ability to maintain your standard of living? (ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)

**71% Total Great Deal/Fair**  
36% A great deal  
35% A fair amount

**29% Total Only A Little/Not At All**  
23% Only a little  
5% Not at all

1% Unsure

---

JS. Thinking about the job situation in Pennsylvania today, would you say that it is now a **(ROTATE)** good time or a bad time **(END ROTATE)** to find a quality job?

36% Good time

39% Bad time

26% Unsure

---

PB. Do you think the state of Pennsylvania is **(ROTATE)** worse for businesses than it was 10 years ago, about the same for businesses than it was 10 years ago, or better for businesses than it was 10 years ago? **(END ROTATE)**

51% Worse for businesses than it was 10 years ago

23% About the same for businesses than it was 10 years ago

14% Better for businesses than it was 10 years ago

12% Unsure

---

## Educational Systems Series:

Now, thinking a moment about the educational system in Pennsylvania...

ES. How would you grade the quality of Pennsylvania's K–12 school system?

4% A

25% B

38% C

16% D

9% F

9% Unsure

---

**(IF RESPONSE WAS 2–6 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION, ASK)**

PAED. PLEASE, SELECT ALL THAT APPLY: What, if any, would you say are reasons you are dissatisfied with the quality of education that students in Pennsylvania receive?  
**(RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1–16; ALLOW FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSES, UNLESS 18–19; ALLOW OPEN ENDED ON 17)**

**n771**

- 49% Not learning life skills
- 41% Lack of teaching basics/reading/writing/arithmetic
- 38% Student safety concerns
- 37% Learning loss from COVID shutdowns
- 36% Political agendas being taught
- 34% Poor administration
- 32% Too much emphasis on standardized testing/grades
- 28% Lack of resources, or resources not being effectively administered
- 27% Poor/outdated curriculum
- 26% Unequal access/opportunities for low-income students
- 25% Too much government interference
- 25% More involvement or input needed from parents
- 25% Not up to competitive standards
- 24% Quality of education is poor/outranked by other states
- 22% Parents lack educational options for children
- 18% Outdated approach/lack of innovation
  
- 4% Other
  
- 5% I am not dissatisfied with the quality of education students in Pennsylvania receive
- 5% Unsure

---

ES2. If financial costs were of no concern, what type of school would you select to obtain the best education for your child? (Randomize 1-6)

- 33% Private school (non-religious)
  - 22% Private school (religious)
  - 18% District school
  - 7% Home school
  - 7% Charter school
  - 3% Cyber school or remote learning
  
  - 0% Other
  - 10% Unsure / Not applicable
-

## Holiday Season Series:

... Thinking a moment about the holiday season...

HS1. Have you experienced a political disagreement that disrupted a family dinner during the holidays?

15% Yes  
84% No  
  
1% Unsure

---

HS2. Do you engage in charitable giving over the holidays?

63% Yes  
33% No  
  
4% Unsure

---

### (IF YES IN PREVIOUS, ASK NEXT TWO)

HS2A. Considering current economic conditions and your personal financial situation, how much do you plan to spend on holiday shopping this year?

**n504**

12% More than previous years  
43% About the same  
45% Less than previous years  
  
1% Unsure

---

HS2B. What types of charitable causes do you support? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

**n504**

41% Transformative (hunger, water, interventions)  
39% Economic Opportunity (poverty, financial security)  
33% Saving Lives (vaccinations, doctor/hospital)  
30% Education (opportunities, teachers)  
30% Wildlife (endangered species, habitats)  
28% Women & Girls (equality, trafficking, support)  
21% Climate (clean up, carbon offset, forests)  
  
27% Other  
2% Unsure

---

### (ASK ALL)

## Demographic Section

Now just a few questions to make sure we have a representative sample.

NT. In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media—such as newspapers, TV, and radio—when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately and fairly?  
**(ROTATE 1–4, 4–1)**

- 7% A great deal
  - 32% A fair amount
  - 39% Not very much
  - 21% None at all
  
  - 1% Unsure
- 

NT1. Have you ever blocked or been blocked by a close friend or family member on social media due to political differences?

- 22% Yes
  - 70% No
  
  - 8% Unsure / Does not apply
- 

D1. In what year were you born?

\_\_\_\_ \_

D1\_A. **(IF UNSURE OR REFUSED TO ANSWER, PLEASE ASK)**

Which of the following categories best describes your age?

- 13% 18 to 29
  - 23% 30 to 44
  - 37% 45 to 64
  - 27% 65 or older
- 

D2. What is your gender?

- 52% Female
  - 48% Male
- 

D3. Did you vote in the November 2022 election?

- 84% Total Yes**
  - 56% Yes, I voted in person on election day
  - 7% Yes, I voted in person early
  - 3% Yes, I voted absentee
  - 18% Yes, I voted by mail-in ballot
  
  - 16% No, I did not vote
-

D3A. How likely are you to vote in next year's Pennsylvania primary? (ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)

**89% Total Likely**

73% Very likely  
16% Somewhat likely

**8% Total Unlikely**

4% Somewhat unlikely  
5% Very unlikely

3% Unsure

---

D4. Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a trade, teacher, or labor union?

15% Yes

83% No

2% Unsure

0% Prefer not to say

---

D5. In politics today, and regardless of how you are registered, do you consider yourself to be a (ROTATE) Republican, Independent, or Democrat?

**39% Total Republican**

22% Strong Republican  
17% Not so strong Republican

**23% Total Independent**

5% Independent leaning Republican  
12% Independent  
5% Independent leaning Democrat

**38% Total Democrat**

13% Not so strong Democrat  
25% Strong Democrat

0% Other

0% Refused

---

D5A. (ASK IF 1,2,6,7 IN PREVIOUS)

Do you plan to vote for your party's candidate in the general election no matter who the nominee is?

73% Yes

8% No

19% Unsure

---

(ASK ALL)

D6. Do you consider yourself to be of Hispanic or Latino descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Central or Latin American background?

5% Yes  
95% No  
  
0% Unsure  
0% Refused

---

D7. And which of the following best describes your racial background

81% White or Caucasian  
11% Black or African American  
3% Asian or Pacific Islander  
3% Hispanic  
0% Native American  
0% Middle Eastern  
  
1% Other  
0% Refused

---

D8. We want to classify people into broad income groups only. Would you estimate your total household income to be...?

31% Below \$40,000  
33% Between \$40,000 and \$79,999  
20% Between \$80,000 and \$124,999  
15% Above \$125,000  
  
1% Unsure  
1% Refused

---

D9. What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

1% Less than high school  
24% High school graduate  
20% Some college  
11% College graduate with an Associate, or two-year degree  
25% College graduate with a Bachelors, or four-year degree  
15% Post-graduate degree  
4% Technical or vocational school graduate  
  
0% Don't know/refused

---

D10. Would you best describe the neighborhood or area you live in as... **(ROTATE 1-3,3-1)**

22% Urban  
56% Suburban  
22% Rural  
0% Don't know/refused

---

D11. Thinking for a moment about your social, economic, and political views...Do you consider yourself to be (**ROTATE 1-5, TOP-TO-BOTTOM, BOTTOM-TO-TOP**) a conservative, moderate, or liberal?

**38% Total Conservative**

15% Very Conservative

23% Somewhat Conservative

**30% Moderate**

**29% Total Liberal**

18% Somewhat Liberal

11% Very Liberal

1% Libertarian

2% Do Not Know/Refused

---

D12. Do you or anyone in your household own a gun?

33% Yes

66% No

1% Unsure

---



D13. Which county in Pennsylvania do you currently reside?

|            |           |                |           |
|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| ADAMS      | 4<br>1%   | LYCOMING       | 9<br>1%   |
| ALLEGHENY  | 99<br>11% | MCKEAN         | 1<br>-    |
| ARMSTRONG  | 4<br>-    | MERCER         | 5<br>1%   |
| BEAVER     | 13<br>2%  | MIFFLIN        | 1<br>-    |
| BEDFORD    | 4<br>1%   | MONROE         | 14<br>2%  |
| BERKS      | 15<br>2%  | MONTGOMERY     | 56<br>7%  |
| BLAIR      | 5<br>1%   | MONTOUR        | 1<br>-    |
| BRADFORD   | 2<br>-    | NORTHAMPTON    | 24<br>3%  |
| BUCKS      | 40<br>5%  | NORTHUMBERLAND | 6<br>1%   |
| BUTLER     | 14<br>2%  | PERRY          | 2<br>-    |
| CAMBRIA    | 5<br>1%   | PHILADELPHIA   | 96<br>12% |
| CARBON     | 6<br>1%   | PIKE           | 5<br>1%   |
| CENTRE     | 6<br>1%   | POTTER         | 2<br>-    |
| CHESTER    | 32<br>4%  | SCHUYLKILL     | 13<br>2%  |
| CLARION    | 2<br>-    | SOMERSET       | 3<br>-    |
| CLEARFIELD | 2<br>-    | SUSQUEHANNA    | 2<br>-    |
| CLINTON    | 1<br>-    | TIOGA          | 3<br>-    |
| COLUMBIA   | 6<br>1%   | UNION          | 2<br>-    |
| CRAWFORD   | 5<br>1%   | VENANGO        | 2<br>-    |
| CUMBERLAND | 13<br>2%  | WARREN         | 1<br>-    |
| DAUPHIN    | 22<br>3%  | WASHINGTON     | 18<br>2%  |
| DELAWARE   | 40<br>5%  | WAYNE          | 2<br>-    |
| ERIE       | 29<br>4%  | WESTMORELAND   | 17<br>2%  |
| FAYETTE    | 5<br>1%   | WYOMING        | 1<br>-    |
| FOREST     | 1<br>-    | YORK           | 24<br>3%  |
| FRANKLIN   | 9<br>1%   |                |           |
| GREENE     | 2<br>-    |                |           |
| HUNTINGDON | 6<br>1%   |                |           |
| INDIANA    | 2<br>-    |                |           |
| JEFFERSON  | 1<br>-    |                |           |
| JUNIATA    | 2<br>-    |                |           |
| LACKAWANNA | 18<br>2%  |                |           |
| LANCASTER  | 32<br>4%  |                |           |
| LAWRENCE   | 1<br>-    |                |           |
| LEBANON    | 3<br>-    |                |           |
| LEHIGH     | 30<br>4%  |                |           |
| LUZERNE    | 19<br>2%  |                |           |