

Union Membership, Coverage, Density and Employment by State, 2009 (details in table note)

State Code	State	Sector	Obs	Employment	Members	Covered	%Mem	%Cov
63	Alabama	Total	1,721	1,763,128	191,324	211,584	10.9	12.0
63	Alabama	Private	1,409	1,444,231	86,325	99,748	6.0	6.9
63	Alabama	Public	312	318,897	104,999	111,836	32.9	35.1
63	Alabama	Priv. Construction	111	112,008	7,173	10,146	6.4	9.1
63	Alabama	Priv. Manufacturing	257	255,084	34,937	34,937	13.7	13.7
94	Alaska	Total	2,366	292,917	65,198	69,165	22.3	23.6
94	Alaska	Private	1,689	211,445	21,725	23,025	10.3	10.9
94	Alaska	Public	677	81,472	43,473	46,140	53.4	56.6
94	Alaska	Priv. Construction	129	17,355	2,896	2,896	16.7	16.7
94	Alaska	Priv. Manufacturing	60	7,336	508	508	6.9	6.9
86	Arizona	Total	1,828	2,470,634	161,722	194,254	6.5	7.9
86	Arizona	Private	1,543	2,098,795	76,157	88,503	3.6	4.2
86	Arizona	Public	285	371,840	85,565	105,752	23.0	28.4
86	Arizona	Priv. Construction	106	150,602	5,276	5,276	3.5	3.5
86	Arizona	Priv. Manufacturing	169	232,958	7,876	13,471	3.4	5.8
71	Arkansas	Total	1,689	1,102,710	46,510	54,629	4.2	5.0
71	Arkansas	Private	1,414	924,845	26,318	29,266	2.8	3.2
71	Arkansas	Public	275	177,865	20,192	25,363	11.4	14.3
71	Arkansas	Priv. Construction	90	57,114	3,085	3,085	5.4	5.4
71	Arkansas	Priv. Manufacturing	243	163,163	11,643	12,941	7.1	7.9
93	California	Total	13,494	14,297,101	2,453,378	2,622,281	17.2	18.3
93	California	Private	11,233	11,931,167	1,133,354	1,226,092	9.5	10.3
93	California	Public	2,261	2,365,935	1,320,024	1,396,189	55.8	59.0
93	California	Priv. Construction	666	734,894	129,251	132,541	17.6	18.0
93	California	Priv. Manufacturing	1,480	1,566,550	126,241	139,025	8.1	8.9
84	Colorado	Total	3,788	2,175,485	153,224	180,651	7.0	8.3
84	Colorado	Private	3,197	1,843,410	83,789	96,768	4.5	5.2
84	Colorado	Public	591	332,074	69,435	83,883	20.9	25.3
84	Colorado	Priv. Construction	211	125,145	7,457	8,032	6.0	6.4
84	Colorado	Priv. Manufacturing	314	179,135	13,186	14,832	7.4	8.3
16	Connecticut	Total	4,068	1,538,095	265,453	282,362	17.3	18.4
16	Connecticut	Private	3,421	1,297,024	110,721	122,561	8.5	9.4
16	Connecticut	Public	647	241,072	154,733	159,801	64.2	66.3
16	Connecticut	Priv. Construction	185	70,953	12,088	12,473	17.0	17.6
16	Connecticut	Priv. Manufacturing	473	177,270	18,066	19,476	10.2	11.0
51	Delaware	Total	2,612	367,382	43,727	47,061	11.9	12.8
51	Delaware	Private	2,203	310,563	18,093	20,156	5.8	6.5
51	Delaware	Public	409	56,820	25,634	26,905	45.1	47.4
51	Delaware	Priv. Construction	141	19,756	1,937	2,211	9.8	11.2
51	Delaware	Priv. Manufacturing	251	34,834	3,694	4,101	10.6	11.8
53	D.C.	Total	2,469	276,062	28,592	34,582	10.4	12.5
53	D.C.	Private	1,762	197,868	12,820	15,446	6.5	7.8
53	D.C.	Public	707	78,193	15,772	19,136	20.2	24.5
53	D.C.	Priv. Construction	78	8,870	1,067	1,355	12.0	15.3
53	D.C.	Priv. Manufacturing	20	2,232	0	0	0.0	0.0
59	Florida	Total	6,113	7,097,026	410,944	489,244	5.8	6.9
59	Florida	Private	5,113	5,933,726	118,498	151,655	2.0	2.6
59	Florida	Public	1,000	1,163,300	292,446	337,590	25.1	29.0

59	Florida	Priv. Construction	339	401,568	4,672	7,103	1.2	1.8
59	Florida	Priv. Manufacturing	359	421,486	10,613	15,326	2.5	3.6
58	Georgia	Total	3,417	3,869,370	176,670	226,485	4.6	5.9
58	Georgia	Private	2,808	3,187,687	87,892	107,067	2.8	3.4
58	Georgia	Public	609	681,683	88,778	119,418	13.0	17.5
58	Georgia	Priv. Construction	197	229,582	8,326	8,326	3.6	3.6
58	Georgia	Priv. Manufacturing	340	383,218	12,440	16,207	3.2	4.2
95	Hawaii	Total	2,575	525,857	123,487	127,798	23.5	24.3
95	Hawaii	Private	2,024	412,841	60,832	63,986	14.7	15.5
95	Hawaii	Public	551	113,017	62,655	63,812	55.4	56.5
95	Hawaii	Priv. Construction	172	35,944	12,055	12,055	33.5	33.5
95	Hawaii	Priv. Manufacturing	61	12,459	1,944	1,944	15.6	15.6
82	Idaho	Total	1,732	577,202	36,325	45,571	6.3	7.9
82	Idaho	Private	1,376	459,033	14,643	18,840	3.2	4.1
82	Idaho	Public	356	118,169	21,681	26,731	18.3	22.6
82	Idaho	Priv. Construction	85	28,630	3,548	3,548	12.4	12.4
82	Idaho	Priv. Manufacturing	177	58,885	2,894	3,247	4.9	5.5
33	Illinois	Total	5,304	5,435,023	950,586	996,533	17.5	18.3
33	Illinois	Private	4,475	4,602,012	503,865	538,582	10.9	11.7
33	Illinois	Public	829	833,011	446,721	457,951	53.6	55.0
33	Illinois	Priv. Construction	249	261,557	98,917	98,917	37.8	37.8
33	Illinois	Priv. Manufacturing	620	632,707	98,485	103,922	15.6	16.4
32	Indiana	Total	2,590	2,612,209	277,301	318,772	10.6	12.2
32	Indiana	Private	2,200	2,230,984	169,399	194,133	7.6	8.7
32	Indiana	Public	390	381,225	107,901	124,639	28.3	32.7
32	Indiana	Priv. Construction	126	133,352	38,529	38,529	28.9	28.9
32	Indiana	Priv. Manufacturing	454	460,924	67,003	70,349	14.5	15.3
42	Iowa	Total	3,594	1,397,871	155,561	185,344	11.1	13.3
42	Iowa	Private	2,966	1,156,551	79,859	89,528	6.9	7.7
42	Iowa	Public	628	241,320	75,702	95,816	31.4	39.7
42	Iowa	Priv. Construction	149	58,940	12,071	12,601	20.5	21.4
42	Iowa	Priv. Manufacturing	625	242,785	40,568	43,301	16.7	17.8
47	Kansas	Total	2,575	1,248,583	77,241	104,448	6.2	8.4
47	Kansas	Private	2,046	999,933	39,848	50,967	4.0	5.1
47	Kansas	Public	529	248,650	37,392	53,481	15.0	21.5
47	Kansas	Priv. Construction	120	60,848	7,213	7,213	11.9	11.9
47	Kansas	Priv. Manufacturing	329	159,248	20,522	23,437	12.9	14.7
61	Kentucky	Total	2,344	1,657,240	142,379	173,220	8.6	10.5
61	Kentucky	Private	1,926	1,365,295	92,782	104,636	6.8	7.7
61	Kentucky	Public	418	291,945	49,597	68,584	17.0	23.5
61	Kentucky	Priv. Construction	113	77,676	11,286	11,286	14.5	14.5
61	Kentucky	Priv. Manufacturing	329	225,275	28,081	31,008	12.5	13.8
72	Louisiana	Total	1,515	1,703,615	98,794	110,480	5.8	6.5
72	Louisiana	Private	1,233	1,391,126	50,891	56,846	3.7	4.1
72	Louisiana	Public	282	312,489	47,903	53,634	15.3	17.2
72	Louisiana	Priv. Construction	94	106,680	4,068	6,299	3.8	5.9
72	Louisiana	Priv. Manufacturing	134	150,792	19,344	19,344	12.8	12.8
11	Maine	Total	3,177	542,696	63,381	74,213	11.7	13.7
11	Maine	Private	2,635	452,193	23,003	26,090	5.1	5.8
11	Maine	Public	542	90,503	40,378	48,123	44.6	53.2
11	Maine	Priv. Construction	140	24,023	1,023	1,691	4.3	7.0
11	Maine	Priv. Manufacturing	316	53,597	9,518	9,859	17.8	18.4

52	Maryland	Total	4,448	2,554,524	322,842	366,492	12.6	14.3
52	Maryland	Private	3,344	1,914,387	140,099	153,518	7.3	8.0
52	Maryland	Public	1,104	640,137	182,743	212,974	28.5	33.3
52	Maryland	Priv. Construction	272	154,548	19,535	20,831	12.6	13.5
52	Maryland	Priv. Manufacturing	218	119,060	15,255	15,771	12.8	13.2
14	Massachusetts	Total	2,678	2,864,198	476,025	515,583	16.6	18.0
14	Massachusetts	Private	2,267	2,435,486	215,068	240,992	8.8	9.9
14	Massachusetts	Public	411	428,712	260,956	274,591	60.9	64.1
14	Massachusetts	Priv. Construction	95	103,352	21,295	21,295	20.6	20.6
14	Massachusetts	Priv. Manufacturing	254	270,164	24,162	28,076	8.9	10.4
34	Michigan	Total	3,741	3,785,261	710,024	751,654	18.8	19.9
34	Michigan	Private	3,193	3,234,905	395,496	419,926	12.2	13.0
34	Michigan	Public	548	550,356	314,528	331,728	57.1	60.3
34	Michigan	Priv. Construction	144	145,824	35,061	36,006	24.0	24.7
34	Michigan	Priv. Manufacturing	595	594,490	106,667	112,184	17.9	18.9
41	Minnesota	Total	4,496	2,400,459	361,907	376,928	15.1	15.7
41	Minnesota	Private	3,816	2,042,907	173,262	181,876	8.5	8.9
41	Minnesota	Public	680	357,552	188,644	195,052	52.8	54.6
41	Minnesota	Priv. Construction	180	96,155	29,118	29,784	30.3	31.0
41	Minnesota	Priv. Manufacturing	639	336,941	28,402	29,445	8.4	8.7
64	Mississippi	Total	1,400	1,029,177	49,084	66,274	4.8	6.4
64	Mississippi	Private	1,087	804,426	35,140	42,041	4.4	5.2
64	Mississippi	Public	313	224,751	13,944	24,233	6.2	10.8
64	Mississippi	Priv. Construction	75	57,702	1,354	2,091	2.3	3.6
64	Mississippi	Priv. Manufacturing	211	154,081	17,598	18,382	11.4	11.9
43	Missouri	Total	2,910	2,480,995	233,570	263,769	9.4	10.6
43	Missouri	Private	2,482	2,119,318	169,399	185,099	8.0	8.7
43	Missouri	Public	428	361,677	64,171	78,670	17.7	21.8
43	Missouri	Priv. Construction	145	125,254	34,205	34,205	27.3	27.3
43	Missouri	Priv. Manufacturing	381	318,397	50,293	53,378	15.8	16.8
81	Montana	Total	1,444	373,844	52,078	67,646	13.9	18.1
81	Montana	Private	1,143	295,923	19,116	27,918	6.5	9.4
81	Montana	Public	301	77,922	32,962	39,728	42.3	51.0
81	Montana	Priv. Construction	89	23,336	3,144	3,144	13.5	13.5
81	Montana	Priv. Manufacturing	75	19,054	3,024	3,729	15.9	19.6
46	Nebraska	Total	2,912	823,354	75,762	93,991	9.2	11.4
46	Nebraska	Private	2,372	674,744	28,401	36,620	4.2	5.4
46	Nebraska	Public	540	148,610	47,361	57,370	31.9	38.6
46	Nebraska	Priv. Construction	106	30,607	3,801	4,494	12.4	14.7
46	Nebraska	Priv. Manufacturing	369	104,567	9,782	12,107	9.4	11.6
88	Nevada	Total	2,626	1,096,841	172,599	188,383	15.7	17.2
88	Nevada	Private	2,241	940,074	119,210	128,489	12.7	13.7
88	Nevada	Public	385	156,767	53,390	59,894	34.1	38.2
88	Nevada	Priv. Construction	186	82,524	28,045	28,860	34.0	35.0
88	Nevada	Priv. Manufacturing	91	37,870	4,046	4,046	10.7	10.7
12	New Hampshire	Total	4,108	615,829	66,737	75,573	10.8	12.3
12	New Hampshire	Private	3,505	526,443	23,700	26,626	4.5	5.1
12	New Hampshire	Public	603	89,386	43,037	48,946	48.1	54.8
12	New Hampshire	Priv. Construction	175	26,781	2,191	2,477	8.2	9.2
12	New Hampshire	Priv. Manufacturing	546	80,806	3,807	4,084	4.7	5.1
22	New Jersey	Total	3,728	3,734,223	721,012	741,515	19.3	19.9
22	New Jersey	Private	3,128	3,128,051	329,376	337,604	10.5	10.8

22	New Jersey	Public	600	606,171	391,636	403,911	64.6	66.6
22	New Jersey	Priv. Construction	158	159,100	41,155	41,155	25.9	25.9
22	New Jersey	Priv. Manufacturing	397	392,312	30,198	31,243	7.7	8.0
85	New Mexico	Total	1,386	759,464	51,069	77,358	6.7	10.2
85	New Mexico	Private	980	543,341	16,572	22,140	3.1	4.1
85	New Mexico	Public	406	216,123	34,497	55,217	16.0	25.5
85	New Mexico	Priv. Construction	88	47,963	6,062	6,845	12.6	14.3
85	New Mexico	Priv. Manufacturing	68	38,609	1,017	1,374	2.6	3.6
21	New York	Total	7,184	8,021,090	2,018,783	2,181,785	25.2	27.2
21	New York	Private	5,786	6,487,214	908,051	1,033,792	14.0	15.9
21	New York	Public	1,398	1,533,876	1,110,732	1,147,993	72.4	74.8
21	New York	Priv. Construction	360	416,238	110,067	114,424	26.4	27.5
21	New York	Priv. Manufacturing	514	552,126	91,073	101,027	16.5	18.3
56	North Carolina	Total	3,271	3,707,264	115,104	161,568	3.1	4.4
56	North Carolina	Private	2,677	3,049,915	46,904	63,105	1.5	2.1
56	North Carolina	Public	594	657,349	68,200	98,462	10.4	15.0
56	North Carolina	Priv. Construction	202	236,105	3,903	3,903	1.7	1.7
56	North Carolina	Priv. Manufacturing	423	472,663	13,947	18,014	3.0	3.8
44	North Dakota	Total	2,326	301,351	20,630	29,514	6.8	9.8
44	North Dakota	Private	1,841	238,892	10,195	13,563	4.3	5.7
44	North Dakota	Public	485	62,460	10,435	15,951	16.7	25.5
44	North Dakota	Priv. Construction	125	16,249	2,270	2,270	14.0	14.0
44	North Dakota	Priv. Manufacturing	190	24,993	1,714	2,038	6.9	8.2
31	Ohio	Total	4,819	4,827,212	684,918	742,314	14.2	15.4
31	Ohio	Private	4,083	4,095,532	363,163	390,935	8.9	9.5
31	Ohio	Public	736	731,680	321,756	351,378	44.0	48.0
31	Ohio	Priv. Construction	213	211,430	50,434	52,207	23.9	24.7
31	Ohio	Priv. Manufacturing	735	723,240	116,063	120,706	16.0	16.7
73	Oklahoma	Total	1,982	1,455,603	83,085	106,648	5.7	7.3
73	Oklahoma	Private	1,576	1,160,736	31,619	39,043	2.7	3.4
73	Oklahoma	Public	406	294,867	51,465	67,605	17.5	22.9
73	Oklahoma	Priv. Construction	97	74,634	2,722	2,722	3.6	3.6
73	Oklahoma	Priv. Manufacturing	192	140,327	8,081	9,353	5.8	6.7
92	Oregon	Total	2,289	1,470,716	250,272	272,232	17.0	18.5
92	Oregon	Private	1,907	1,225,084	108,524	120,244	8.9	9.8
92	Oregon	Public	382	245,631	141,748	151,988	57.7	61.9
92	Oregon	Priv. Construction	104	67,555	7,798	7,798	11.5	11.5
92	Oregon	Priv. Manufacturing	284	177,974	21,650	22,955	12.2	12.9
23	Pennsylvania	Total	5,229	5,220,376	781,678	844,028	15.0	16.2
23	Pennsylvania	Private	4,566	4,562,101	429,892	461,033	9.4	10.1
23	Pennsylvania	Public	663	658,275	351,786	382,995	53.4	58.2
23	Pennsylvania	Priv. Construction	264	262,977	53,319	53,319	20.3	20.3
23	Pennsylvania	Priv. Manufacturing	651	645,966	98,712	103,024	15.3	15.9
15	Rhode Island	Total	2,869	444,299	79,586	83,166	17.9	18.7
15	Rhode Island	Private	2,417	375,612	33,125	35,715	8.8	9.5
15	Rhode Island	Public	452	68,687	46,461	47,451	67.6	69.1
15	Rhode Island	Priv. Construction	99	15,642	4,464	4,464	28.5	28.5
15	Rhode Island	Priv. Manufacturing	350	53,383	3,276	3,647	6.1	6.8
57	South Carolina	Total	2,057	1,671,631	75,112	91,071	4.5	5.4
57	South Carolina	Private	1,664	1,355,214	37,568	45,941	2.8	3.4
57	South Carolina	Public	393	316,417	37,544	45,130	11.9	14.3
57	South Carolina	Priv. Construction	124	97,366	6,420	6,420	6.6	6.6

57	South Carolina	Priv. Manufacturing	293	237,268	5,725	7,344	2.4	3.1
45	South Dakota	Total	2,769	356,952	19,802	23,690	5.5	6.6
45	South Dakota	Private	2,255	293,846	8,679	10,130	3.0	3.4
45	South Dakota	Public	514	63,106	11,124	13,560	17.6	21.5
45	South Dakota	Priv. Construction	124	16,536	1,293	1,293	7.8	7.8
45	South Dakota	Priv. Manufacturing	297	37,719	2,092	2,242	5.5	5.9
62	Tennessee	Total	2,105	2,387,166	121,333	156,470	5.1	6.6
62	Tennessee	Private	1,759	2,000,511	56,139	76,531	2.8	3.8
62	Tennessee	Public	346	386,656	65,194	79,940	16.9	20.7
62	Tennessee	Priv. Construction	116	131,154	3,016	4,023	2.3	3.1
62	Tennessee	Priv. Manufacturing	291	318,702	19,937	29,999	6.3	9.4
74	Texas	Total	8,737	9,920,149	508,101	615,393	5.1	6.2
74	Texas	Private	7,324	8,361,570	263,378	311,134	3.1	3.7
74	Texas	Public	1,413	1,558,578	244,723	304,259	15.7	19.5
74	Texas	Priv. Construction	607	723,606	27,170	32,177	3.8	4.4
74	Texas	Priv. Manufacturing	837	965,275	67,284	77,884	7.0	8.1
87	Utah	Total	2,035	1,136,403	78,864	90,414	6.9	8.0
87	Utah	Private	1,620	910,668	38,834	41,805	4.3	4.6
87	Utah	Public	415	225,735	40,030	48,609	17.7	21.5
87	Utah	Priv. Construction	129	74,745	6,453	6,453	8.6	8.6
87	Utah	Priv. Manufacturing	226	125,376	7,987	8,604	6.4	6.9
13	Vermont	Total	2,724	285,360	35,085	40,329	12.3	14.1
13	Vermont	Private	2,231	235,178	12,519	13,841	5.3	5.9
13	Vermont	Public	493	50,182	22,566	26,488	45.0	52.8
13	Vermont	Priv. Construction	129	13,987	625	625	4.5	4.5
13	Vermont	Priv. Manufacturing	322	33,899	2,069	2,357	6.1	7.0
54	Virginia	Total	3,809	3,502,634	165,856	190,806	4.7	5.4
54	Virginia	Private	2,945	2,715,743	71,404	85,246	2.6	3.1
54	Virginia	Public	864	786,891	94,452	105,560	12.0	13.4
54	Virginia	Priv. Construction	198	180,213	7,331	9,771	4.1	5.4
54	Virginia	Priv. Manufacturing	285	257,259	23,790	23,790	9.2	9.2
91	Washington	Total	3,045	2,847,111	574,069	612,137	20.2	21.5
91	Washington	Private	2,470	2,313,247	292,525	303,553	12.6	13.1
91	Washington	Public	575	533,864	281,544	308,584	52.7	57.8
91	Washington	Priv. Construction	168	162,900	40,951	40,951	25.1	25.1
91	Washington	Priv. Manufacturing	341	321,315	80,403	84,390	25.0	26.3
55	West Virginia	Total	1,736	698,896	97,337	107,887	13.9	15.4
55	West Virginia	Private	1,351	547,853	56,308	59,342	10.3	10.8
55	West Virginia	Public	385	151,042	41,030	48,545	27.2	32.1
55	West Virginia	Priv. Construction	87	34,507	9,310	9,310	27.0	27.0
55	West Virginia	Priv. Manufacturing	120	48,653	10,039	10,446	20.6	21.5
35	Wisconsin	Total	3,507	2,528,107	384,698	400,398	15.2	15.8
35	Wisconsin	Private	2,953	2,140,145	177,036	184,345	8.3	8.6
35	Wisconsin	Public	554	387,961	207,662	216,053	53.5	55.7
35	Wisconsin	Priv. Construction	126	93,625	22,557	23,358	24.1	24.9
35	Wisconsin	Priv. Manufacturing	587	422,495	73,505	75,408	17.4	17.8
83	Wyoming	Total	2,386	239,174	18,464	19,910	7.7	8.3
83	Wyoming	Private	1,757	177,492	9,286	10,069	5.2	5.7
83	Wyoming	Public	629	61,682	9,178	9,840	14.9	16.0
83	Wyoming	Priv. Construction	138	14,866	815	815	5.5	5.5
83	Wyoming	Priv. Manufacturing	91	9,071	348	450	3.8	5.0

Data Sources: Current Population Survey (CPS) Outgoing Rotation Group (ORG) Earnings Files, 2009. Sample includes employed wage and salary workers, ages 16 and over. Variable definitions are: State Code=Census state code used in CPS, Obs=CPS sample size, Employment=wage and salary employment, Members=employed workers who are union members, Covered=workers covered by a collective bargaining agreement, %Mem=percent of employed workers who are union members, and %Cov=percent of employed workers who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

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